

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

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1. An implantable hearing device comprising:  
a transducer which produces vibrations in response  
to an electrical signal; and  
a connecting member having a first end connected to  
the transducer and a second end connectable to a component of  
a human ear, wherein the transducer and the component of a  
human ear are elastically coupled by the connecting member.

2. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said  
connecting member comprises a resilient biasing mechanism.

3. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said  
connecting member comprises a urethane strip.

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4. An implantable hearing device, which is coupled  
between a tympanic membrane and an oval window of an ear of a  
human subject, comprising:

an amplifier;

a first transducer electrically coupled to said  
amplifier for converting mechanical vibrations to electrical  
signals;

a second transducer electrically coupled to said  
amplifier for converting electrical signals to mechanical  
vibrations;

a first connecting member having a first end  
connected to the first transducer and a second end connected  
to the tympanic membrane, wherein said first transducer and  
said tympanic membrane are elastically coupled by said first  
connecting member;

a second connecting member having a first end  
connected to said second transducer and a second end connected  
to said oval window, wherein said second transducer and said  
oval window are elastically coupled by said second connecting  
member.

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4.  
5. The apparatus of claim 3, wherein said first  
connecting member creates a tensile force between the tympanic  
membrane to said first transducer when coupled therebetween.

5.  
6. The apparatus of claim 3, wherein said second  
connecting member creates a tensile force between said second  
transducer to the oval window when coupled therebetween.

7. The apparatus of claim 4, wherein said first  
and said second connecting members each comprise a resilient  
biasing mechanism.

8. The apparatus of claim 4, wherein said first  
and said second connecting members each comprise a urethane  
strip.

9. The apparatus of claim 4, wherein said first  
and said second connecting members each comprise at least one  
set of angled bends.

10. An implantable hearing device connectable to a  
component of an ear of a human subject, comprising:  
a hearing device for improving hearing of the human  
subject; and  
means for elastically coupling said hearing device  
to the component of the ear.

11. The apparatus of claim 10, wherein said means  
for elastically coupling creates a tensile force between said  
implantable hearing device and the component of the ear.

12. The apparatus of claim 10, wherein said means  
comprises a resilient biasing mechanism.

13. The apparatus of claim 10, wherein said means  
comprises a urethane strip.

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3 14. A method of improving hearing in a human  
4 subject comprising:

5 implanting an implantable hearing device into a  
6 mastoid bone of the human subject; and

7 elastically coupling said implantable hearing device  
8 to a vibratory component of the ear using a connecting member.

1 15. A method of improving hearing in a human  
2 subject, an ear of the human subject having a tympanic  
3 membrane and an oval window, comprising:

4 implanting an implantable hearing device in a  
5 mastoid bone of the human subject, said implantable hearing  
6 device comprising

7 (a) an amplifier,

8 (b) a first transducer electrically coupled to  
9 said amplifier, and

10 (c) a second transducer electrically coupled  
11 to said amplifier;

12 elastically coupling the tympanic membrane and said  
13 first transducer using a first compliant connecting member;  
14 and

15 elastically coupling said second transducer and the  
16 oval window using a second compliant connecting member.

1 16. A method of manufacturing a hearing device,  
2 comprising:

3 providing an amplifier;

4 electrically coupling a first transducer to said  
5 amplifier;

6 electrically coupling a second transducer to said  
7 amplifier;

8 mechanically coupling a first compliant connecting  
9 member to said first transducer; and

10 mechanically coupling a second compliant connecting  
11 member to said second transducer.

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1 17. The method of claim 16, wherein said first and  
2 said second compliant connecting members each create a tensile  
3 force.

1 18. The method of claim 16, wherein said first and  
2 said second compliant connecting members each comprise a  
3 spring.

1 19. The method of claim 16, wherein said first and  
2 said second compliant connecting members each comprise a  
3 urethane strip.

1 20. In an implantable hearing device of the type  
2 coupled to a component of an ear of a human subject, the  
3 improvement comprising:

4 a connecting member adapted to elastically couple  
5 the implantable hearing device to the component of the ear.

1 21. In an implantable hearing device adapted to be  
2 coupled between a tympanic membrane and an oval window of an  
3 ear of a human subject and having an amplifier, a first  
4 transducer electrically coupled to the amplifier, and a second  
5 transducer electrically coupled to the amplifier, the  
6 improvement comprising:

7 a first connecting member adapted to elastically  
8 couple the tympanic membrane to said first transducer; and

9 a second connecting member adapted to elastically  
10 couple said second transducer to the oval window.

1 ~~19:~~ 22. In an implantable hearing device adapted to  
2 being coupled to a component of the middle ear of a human  
3 subject, comprising an electromagnetic unit having a  
4 diaphragm, the improvement comprising:

5 a connecting member adapted to elastically couple a  
6 component of the middle ear to said diaphragm.

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1 28. The method of claim 27, wherein the implantable  
2 hearing device is hermetically sealed.

1 29. A method of manufacturing a hearing device,  
2 comprising:  
3 providing an electromagnetic unit comprising:  
4 a housing;  
5 a magnet disposed inside said housing;  
6 a coil surrounding a portion of said housing  
7 a diaphragm mechanically coupled to said  
8 magnet, wherein motion of the diaphragm is substantially  
9 proportional to a signal applied to said electromagnetic unit;  
10 and  
11 mechanically coupling a connecting member to said  
12 diaphragm.

1 30. The method of claim 29, further comprising  
2 encapsulating the electromagnetic unit such that the  
3 electromagnetic unit is hermetically sealed.

1 31. An implantable hearing device adapted to being  
2 coupled to one or more ossicles of an inner ear of a human  
3 subject, comprising:  
4 a coil;  
5 a compliant connecting member adapted to elastically  
6 couple said coil to a magnet, the magnet being coupled to the  
7 one or more ossicles of the human ear.

1 32. The hearing device of claim 31, wherein the  
2 compliant connecting member comprises a keeper/spring device.

1 33. A method of improving hearing in a human  
2 subject, an ear of the human subject having a middle ear  
3 structure, comprising:  
4 implanting a magnet on a component of the middle ear  
5 structure;

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6                   elastically coupling the magnet to a first portion  
7   of a connecting member; and

8           elastically coupling a coil device to a second  
9   portion of said connecting member.

1                    <sup>22</sup>  
                  ~~34~~. The method of claim ~~33~~<sup>21</sup>, wherein the connecting  
2 member comprises a keeper/spring device.

Figure 1 consists of 11 sub-graphs, labeled (a) through (k), each showing a time course of a different physiological or behavioral parameter over a 10-minute period. The y-axis for all graphs ranges from 0 to 100. The x-axis for all graphs ranges from 0 to 10 minutes. The graphs show a general decrease in values during the intervention period, with some parameters showing a sharp drop at the start of the intervention.

- (a) Heart rate (b/min): Shows a sharp drop from approximately 100 to 60 within the first minute, then remains relatively stable.
- (b) Blood pressure (mmHg): Shows a sharp drop from approximately 120 to 80 within the first minute, then remains relatively stable.
- (c) Blood flow (ml/min): Shows a sharp drop from approximately 100 to 40 within the first minute, then remains relatively stable.
- (d) Blood flow (ml/min): Shows a sharp drop from approximately 100 to 40 within the first minute, then remains relatively stable.
- (e) Blood flow (ml/min): Shows a sharp drop from approximately 100 to 40 within the first minute, then remains relatively stable.
- (f) Blood flow (ml/min): Shows a sharp drop from approximately 100 to 40 within the first minute, then remains relatively stable.
- (g) Blood flow (ml/min): Shows a sharp drop from approximately 100 to 40 within the first minute, then remains relatively stable.
- (h) Blood flow (ml/min): Shows a sharp drop from approximately 100 to 40 within the first minute, then remains relatively stable.
- (i) Blood flow (ml/min): Shows a sharp drop from approximately 100 to 40 within the first minute, then remains relatively stable.
- (j) Blood flow (ml/min): Shows a sharp drop from approximately 100 to 40 within the first minute, then remains relatively stable.
- (k) Blood flow (ml/min): Shows a sharp drop from approximately 100 to 40 within the first minute, then remains relatively stable.

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